

### 7.3.14 *Busseola fusca* (Ong'amo et al.)

#### 1. Development Time

Stage: Eggs Model: logit Slope: 21.93	Stage: Larvae Model: logit Slope: 9.16	Stage: Pupae Model: logit Slope: 12.69	Stage: Female Model: cloglog Slope: 3.9	Stage: Male Model: cloglog Slope: 3.57
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#### 2. Development Rate

Stage: Eggs Model 26: Tb Model Parameters: sy=0.049 b=0.24 Tb=7.902 DTb=3.763 Formula: $y \sim sy * e^{(b*(x-Tb)-e^{b*(x-Tb)/DTb})}$
Stage: Larvae Model 46: Janish 1 Parameters: Dmin=47.101 Topt=26.402 K=0.166 Formula: $y \sim 2 / (Dmin * (e^{K*(x-Topt)} + e^{(-K)*(x-T-opt)}))$
Stage: Pupae Model 46: Janish 1 Parameters: Dmin=13.665 Topt=26.693 K=0.145 Formula: $y \sim 2 / (Dmin * (e^{K*(x-Topt)} + e^{(-K)*(x-T-opt)}))$

#### 3. Senescence

Stage: Female Model 26: Tb Model Parameters: sy=0.146 b=0.077 Tb=11.878 DTb=749.411 Formula: $y \sim sy * e^{(b*(x-Tb)-e^{b*(x-Tb)/DTb})}$	Stage: Male Model 26: Tb Model Parameters: sy=0.067 b=0.077 Tb=0.947 DTb=-116.608 Formula: $y \sim sy * e^{(b*(x-Tb)-e^{b*(x-Tb)/DTb})}$
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#### 4. Mortality

Stage: Eggs Model 31: Wang 6 Parameters: Tl=16.671 Th=32.084 B=1.832 H=1.737 Formula: $y \sim 1 - H / (e^{(1+e^{-(x-Tl)/B})} * (1+e^{-(Th-x)/B}))$
Stage: Larvae Model 24: Taylor 1 Parameters: rm=0.749 Topt=25.617 Troh=7.243 Formula: $y \sim 1 - rm * e^{(-0.5)*(-(x-Top)/Troh)^2}$
Stage: Pupae Model 28: Wang 3 Parameters: Topt=25.337 Bl=2.922 Bh=1.559 H=0.023 Formula: $y \sim 1 - 1 / (e^{(1+e^{-(x-Topt)/Bl})} * (1+e^{-(Topt-x)/Bh})^H)$

#### 5. Total Oviposition

Stage: Female Model 31: Wang 6 Parameters: Tl=20.356 Th=4.134 B=4.165 H=-96668.576 Formula: $y \sim 1 - H / (e^{(1+e^{-(x-Tl)/B})} * (1+e^{-(Th-x)/B}))$
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## 6. Relative Oviposition

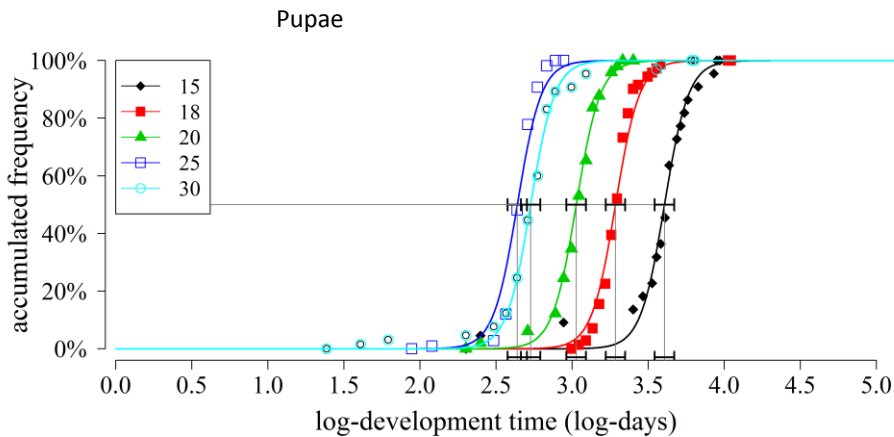
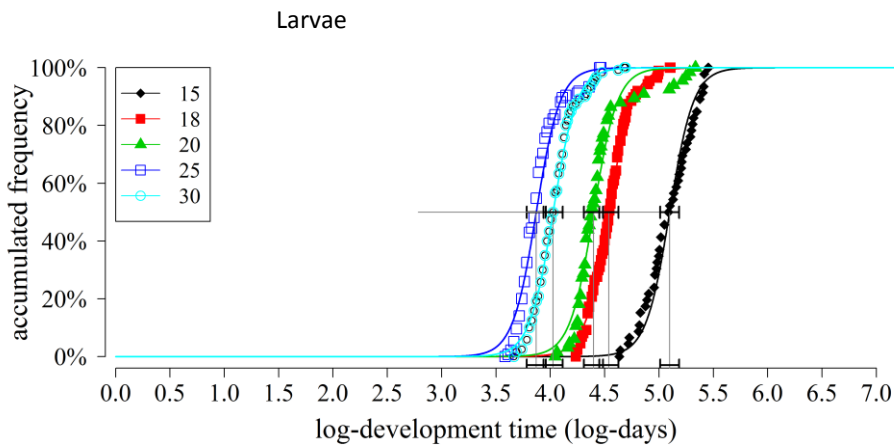
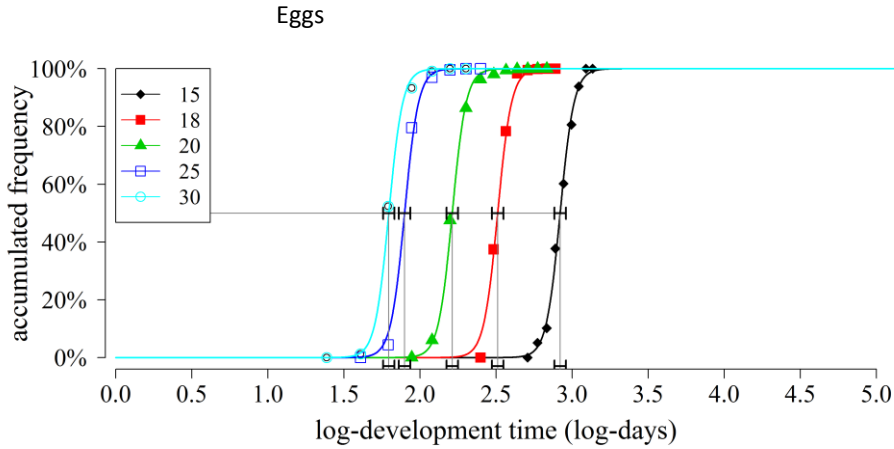
Stage: Female

Model 2: Gamma

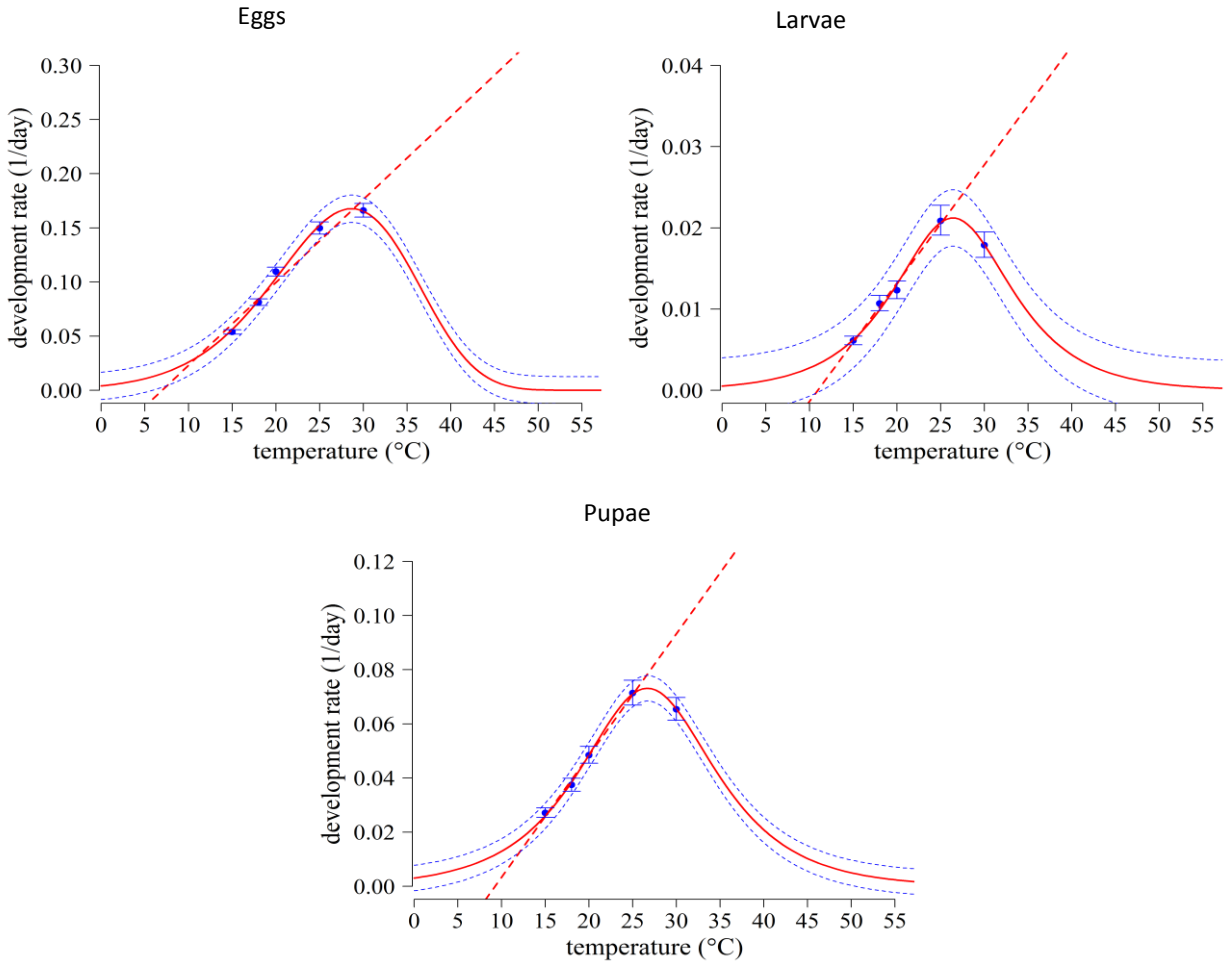
Parameters:  $a=4.725$   $b=14.708$

Formula:  $y \sim \text{pgamma}(x, a, b)$

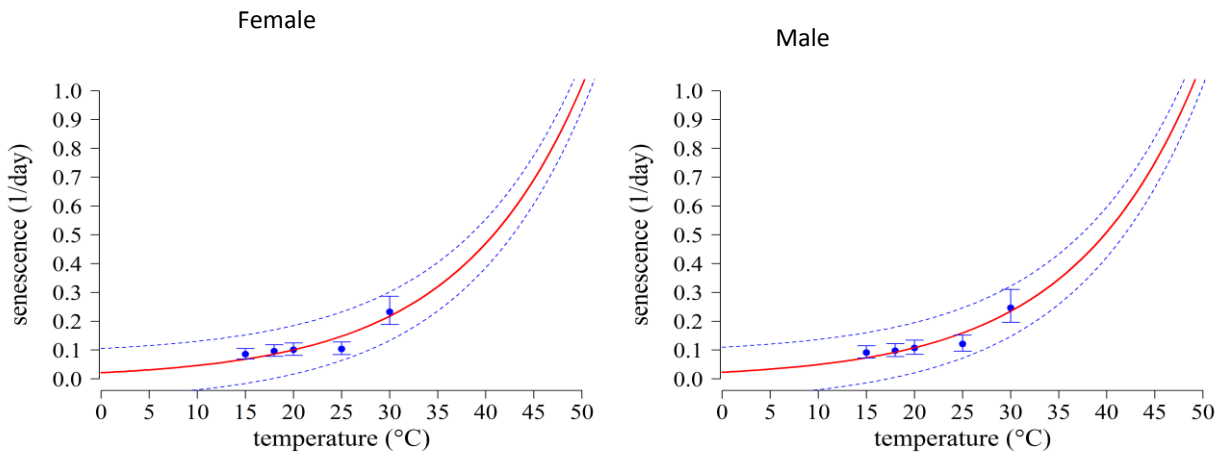
## 7. Development Time



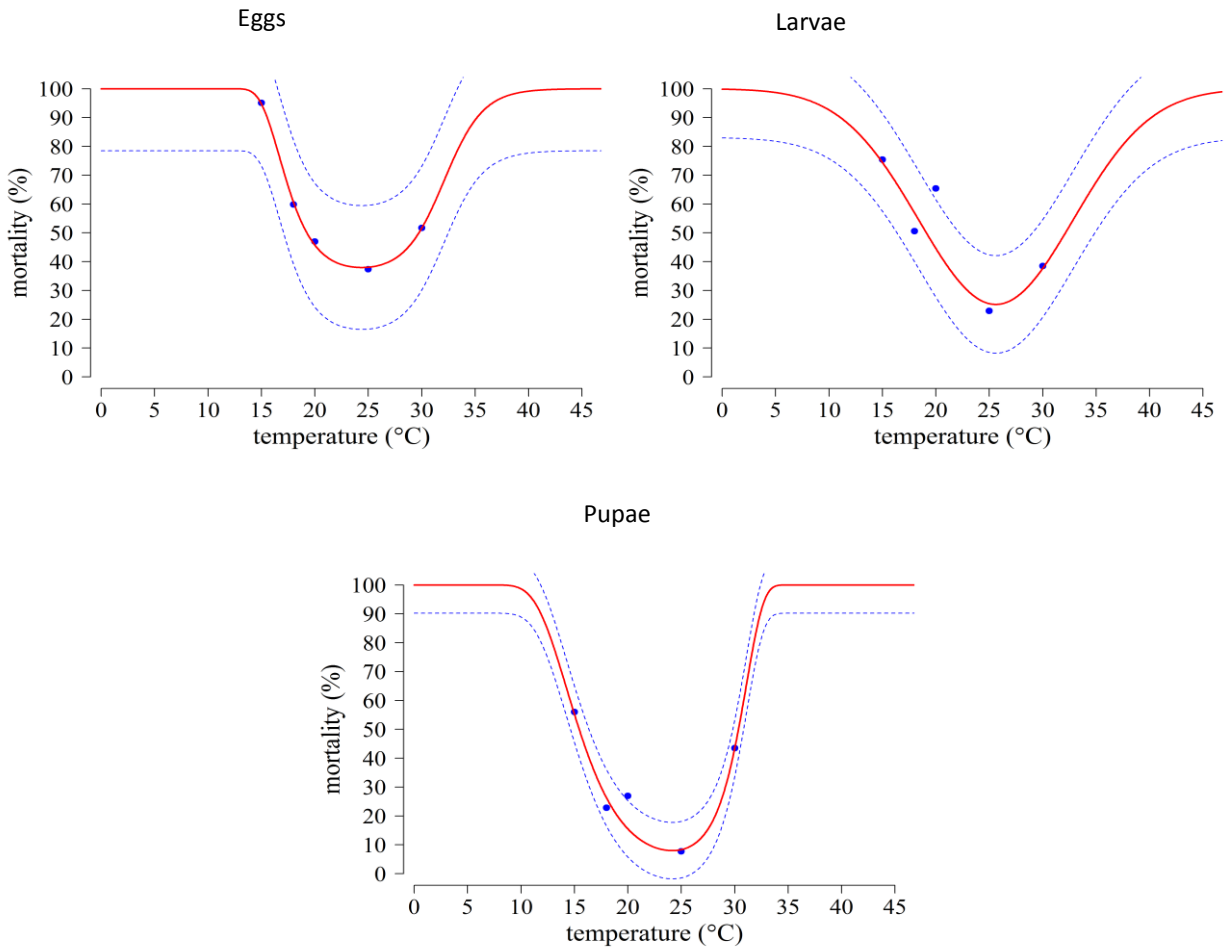
## 8. Development Rate



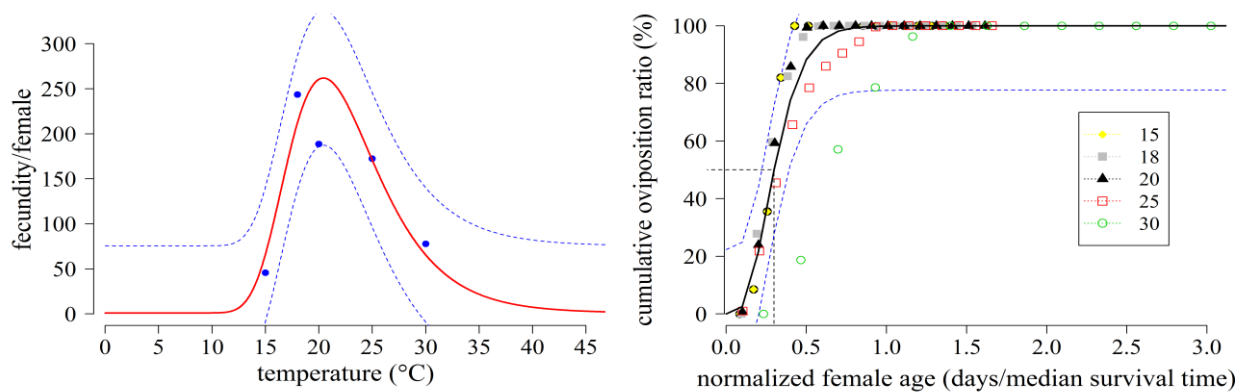
## 9. Senescence



## 10. Mortality



## 11. Total and Relative Oviposition



## 12. Estimated life table parameters using deterministic simulation

